

C  
H  
A  
P  
T  
E  
R



Agnes Lam's



(Carter and Nunan, 2001: 93-99)

# Bilingualism



Agnes Lam

**1. *Bilingualism* is seen to have been justifiably utilised to refer to the phenomenon of ..... and ..... in two languages.**

- a) performance - competence
- b) competence - communication
- c) communication - interaction
- d) interaction - performance

*(Carter and Nunan, 2001: 93)*

**2. A bilingual individual is reported to have been specified being someone who has the ability to communicate in ..... languages alternately.**

- a) two
- b) three
- c) four
- d) a, b, and c

*(Carter and Nunan, 2001: 93)*

**3. A bilingual society is documented to have been specified being the one in which .....**

- a) two languages are used for communication
- b) a large number of monolinguals may potentially exist
- c) enough bilinguals who perform the functions requiring bilingual competence in that society are found
- d) a, b and c

*(Carter and Nunan, 2001: 93)*

**4. Bilingual abilities are seen to have been commonly measured in terms of .....**

- a) monolingual norms
- b) communicative competence
- c) either a, or b
- d) neither a, nor b

*(Carter and Nunan, 2001: 93)*

**5. On having the competencies of bilinguals measured against the competencies of monolinguals, the bilinguals are seen to have been accordingly rendered ..... and .....**

- a) perfect - imperfect
- b) dominant - balanced
- c) subordinate - coordinate
- d) exclusive - complementary

*(Carter and Nunan, 2001: 93)*

**6. Those bilinguals who are rendered better at one language, if compared to the other, are seen to have been justifiably known by the distinctive label of ..... **bilinguality**.**

- a) receptive
- b) dominant
- c) imperfect
- d) complementary

*(Carter and Nunan, 2001: 93)*

**7. On someone functioning in one language in a few domains, while communicating in another in other domains i.e. having the registers or varieties associated with particular domains for different languages, s/he is accordingly seen to have been granted the privilege of ..... **bilinguality**.**

- a) balanced
- b) coordinate
- c) productive
- d) complementary

*(Carter and Nunan, 2001: 93)*

**8. A person who has already acquired the ability to produce both languages in some manner (speaking and/or writing) is assumed to have been categorically identified as that of .....**

- a) **bilingual**
- b) bidialectal
- c) biscriptural
- d) multilingual

*(Carter and Nunan, 2001: 93-4)*

**9. Chinese who speak Cantonese and Putonghua are seen to have been categorically rendered .....**

- a) bilingual
- b) bicultural
- c) **bidialectal**
- d) biscriptural

*(Carter and Nunan, 2001: 94)*

**10. Discussions of bilingualism are seen to have been often noticed including multilingual contexts due to the fact that in many multilingual societies there exist more ..... than ..... individuals.**

- a) **bilingual - multilingual**
- b) multilingual - bidialectal
- c) bidialectal - biscriptural
- d) biscriptural - bilingual

*(Carter and Nunan, 2001: 94)*

**11. Individuals in a multilingual society are justifiably expected to attain bilinguality in the ..... language and another ..... language.**

- a) standard / substandard
- b) high variety / low variety
- c) dominant / non-dominant
- d) **a, b, and c**

*(Carter and Nunan, 2001: 94)*

- a) linguistic
- b) educational
- c) economic
- d) sociological

(Carter and Nunan, 2001: 98)

**12. Bilingualism is reported to have adopted a multidisciplinary approach, on having research in the last few decades brought about together the ..... approaches from different disciplines.**

- a) empirical
- b) theoretical
- c) educational
- d) pedagogical

(Carter and Nunan, 2001: 98)

**13. Bilingual communication patterns are seen to have been easily described and understood on having ..... reasonably emphasised.**

- a) cross-cultural linguistic
- b) cultural discourse analysis
- c) either a, or b
- d) neither a, nor b

(Carter and Nunan, 2001: 98)

**14. Non-intrusive studies on brain activation and empirical evidence for the organization of bilingual memory are reported to have been correctly tapped on having technological advances regarding ..... successfully accomplished.**

- a) sophisticated brain surgery
- b) brain-damaged patients' reports
- c) tracking electrical activity in the brain
- d) a, b, and c

(Carter and Nunan, 2001: 98)